



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ТЮРИН

Имя: ИВАН

Отчество: ВАСИЛЬЕВИЧ

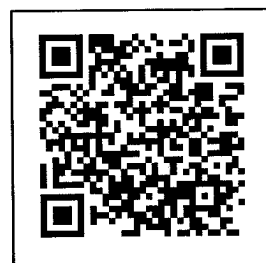
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: ТУЛЬСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

78

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





Вариант 2. Task 1.

1.a. 1. work

2. push

3. idea

4. g

1.b And the first thing is passion.
Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by
my passion". / Teen-sters do it for love,
they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta
says, "I would pay someone / to do
what I do." / And the interesting thing
is, if you do it for love, the money
comes anyway!

1.c. 1. It would mean that this person is
driven by passion and express personal
experience.



2. It would show what effect does the passion have on the person.

3. The speaker stresses the main words which motivate listeners to do what they truly love.

Task 3.

1. Unless conflicting organizational priorities are resolved, productivity will significantly decrease.

The word "unless" is used here to underline that the problem is still actual and needed to be solved. If the word "if" was used, the sentence would have completely opposite meaning.

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

The noun "communication" is placed as the subject of the sentence to underline its importance in the modern workplace. Because of this, the word is stressed and the tone becomes lower in the end of the



sentence.

3. There is a global shift occurring in societal values toward sustainability.

"There is" is used in the beginning to tell ~~that~~ that it is a proved fact.

4. To calculated thrive, risk-taking organizations must embrace.

The infinitive is used here to show the purpose of some actions.

5. Were it not for technological ~~advance~~ advancements, this task would be impossible.

The second conditional is used here. It implies that situation is unreal, so the task is possible now due to advancements in technology.

Task 4.

1. B



Neil had a bad ^{life} situation when he hadn't had any work for half a year.

2. B

Maggie can surprisingly lose control because of constant changes in her mood.

3. My neighbour has a desire to go to a court because our property arguments.

4. B

It was raining cats and dogs during the whole night.

5. C

This dish can be cooked with just some basic ingredients and without any additives.



6. A.

Tara ~~ex~~ isn't able to sit at one place,
so now she is preparing for trip to
India.

7. D

~~Ralph's leave made y~~

I suppose that Ralph's leave made
you feel emotional.

8. C

Eventually, Simon feels well after
spending half a year in a ~~hospital~~
nursing home.

9. A.

People don't want to make start-ups
because of ~~ex coun~~ economic crisis.

10. C.

You will be informed in case of any



changes in the exams specifications

Task 5.

3. 1 - I

2 - B

3 - J

4A - A

5 - L

6 - M

7 - E

8 - D

9 - K

10 - F

Spoken anecdote

Purpose: to have fun because of strange and imaginative situation.

Audience: friends, colleagues or other ~~listen~~ people in the informal atmosphere.

Language features: informal words and funny words or phrases make this genre hilarious.

Political speech.

Purpose: to tell and explain some new ideas about country development to the mass.

Audience: a large group of people such as citizens.

Language features: motivating words that make people willing to act.





Business news:

Purpose: to inform people about changes in economic situation.

Audience: people who are interested in economics, e.g. businessmen.

Language features: words that are related with economy, for example, stock market, bonds, demand and others, explain changes in this sphere.

Personal Diary entry:

Purpose: to write your own experience and memories to reread them in the future.

Audience: for yourself.

Language features: informal words that may be understood only by yourself make this genre personal, not for public readers.

Legal document:

court

Purpose: to fix some rules or decisions officially.

Audience: people in courts and administrative workers.

Language features: words related to law system, such as defendant, guilty and other, make document's exact.

Instruction manual:

Purpose: to inform ^{or person} how to use something.

Audience: people who bought something, for instance, a chair.

Language features: exact instructions make it possible for people to understand how to fix or use something.



Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 2.

Explanation: ~~This~~ is a fallacy. Though banning cars can solve these problem, this decision is not the only solution. Reducing the amount of factories or ^{making} new rules in roads sphere ~~are not~~ can also help.

~~Fallacy 2: Sentence 5.~~ Improved sentence: Many argue that banning cars is ^{as effective in} ~~one way to~~ solve ^{ing} these problems as reducing the amount of factories and ^{making} new road rules.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5.

Explanation: this is ~~the~~ a fallacy because banning would only reduce air pollution but not eliminate. Factories and other plants would still produce polluted air.





Improved sentence: Banning cars would reduce air pollution ~~much~~ but it would still be because of "dirty" factories and plants.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 7.

Explanation: This is a fallacy as accidents can be caused by motorcyclists or cyclists, not only by car drivers, as it is written.

Improved sentence: Banning cars would reduce accidents and ensure pedestrians, but motorcyclists and cyclists are still endanger social safety.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 9.

Explanation: This is a fallacy because banning cars would cause to enlarging the amount of pedestrians which can be very noisy.

Improved sentence: Banning cars would ^{eliminate} reduce



the noise coming from cars but there would be more noisy pedestrians that ~~can~~ could disturb you.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 11.

Explanation: This is a fallacy as banning cars would cause many other consequences as overcrowdedness in cities which can lead to ~~many~~ a lots of social problems.

Improved sentence: Banning cars is one of the ways to solve problems in cities but there are more appropriate variants of solving the air pollution problem and improving the safety of citizens.

Task 2.

1. If I could change one aspect of my personal life, I would have chosen to





have as much children as needed for building a spaceship. If so, I wouldn't have paid so much for my workers!)

2. My family always helps ^{and supports} me when I'm doing my projects. They don't understand ~~some~~ anything in engineering, but they always give me mental support and persuade me not to give up. It is the most valuable help I have ever got.

3. Although I give ~~them~~ ^{useful} many tips that can help them in their lives, more often they understand something through their personal mistakes. ~~Now~~ I try to recreate situations so that ~~they~~ my children understood the value of my personal experience for them.





4. Sustainability is one of the most important factors of work. If you decrease the level of your work, you will be replaced by another entrepreneur, so I always control this factor to stay remain a priority by constant checkings.

5. At first, I ~~use~~^{public} criticism used to deteriorate me and I wanted to give up. But then I started to sort this ~~informa~~ information and began to fix what was used not the way it could give more profit for me and the society.

6. Hard work is the key to success. Always try something new, do not give up and develop your imagination. ~~the~~^{The} idea plays a huge role in ^{the} modern world. And always listen ^{to} your family.





It is the best motivator in your life.

